

S1 Table. Demographics of semi-wild Asian elephants in the study, with their ranking.

No.	Name	Age (years)	Sex	Rank
1	SMW	8	Male	3
2	HLM	10	Male	2
3	WZS	12	Male	8
4	PS	20	Male	9
5	NAA	11	Female	4
6	NS	11	Female	5
7	NHH	6	Female	1
8	YMM	22	Female	6
9	KSK	55	Female	7
10	SKL	36	Female	NA*

*SKL did not pass the training phase, thus she was excluded in the ranking calculation.